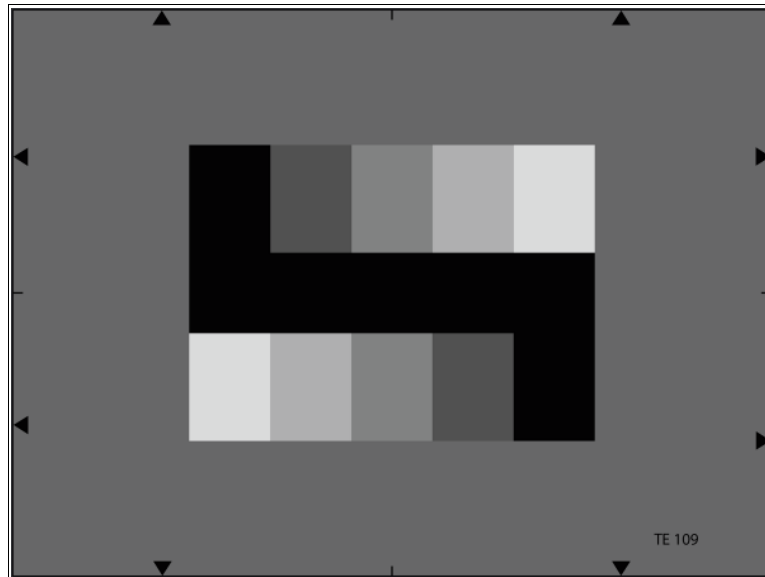




LOGARITHMIC GRAY SCALE TEST CHART

TRANSPARENCY



Two 5-graduated counter current gray scales are arranged on a gray background ($D = 0.65$), the gray scales being graduated logarithmically. Related to the densities of the gray scales: $\gamma = 0.45$. Related to the transmission values (brightness): $\gamma = 2.2$, that being exactly the reciprocal value of $\gamma = 0.45$

The output of an optimally gamma-corrected camera yields two 5-graduated counter current linear step signals. The contrast range of the gray scales is 40:1.

The values of the 5-graduated gray scale are as follows:

| Step | Density | Transmission in % | Output voltage in % |
|------|---------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 0.15 | 71 | 100 |
| 2 | 0.37 | 43 | 77.5 |
| 3 | 0.65 | 22 | 55 |
| 4 | 1.05 | 9 | 32.5 |
| 5 | 1.75 | 2 | 10 |

The density values are based on the white in the zebra strip = 0. A field of black velvet is located between the gray scales. The density of this field is $D > 3$ (remission $< 0.1\%$).

